

Proton Plan
Booster Upgrades
Director's Review
August 23 - 24 2005

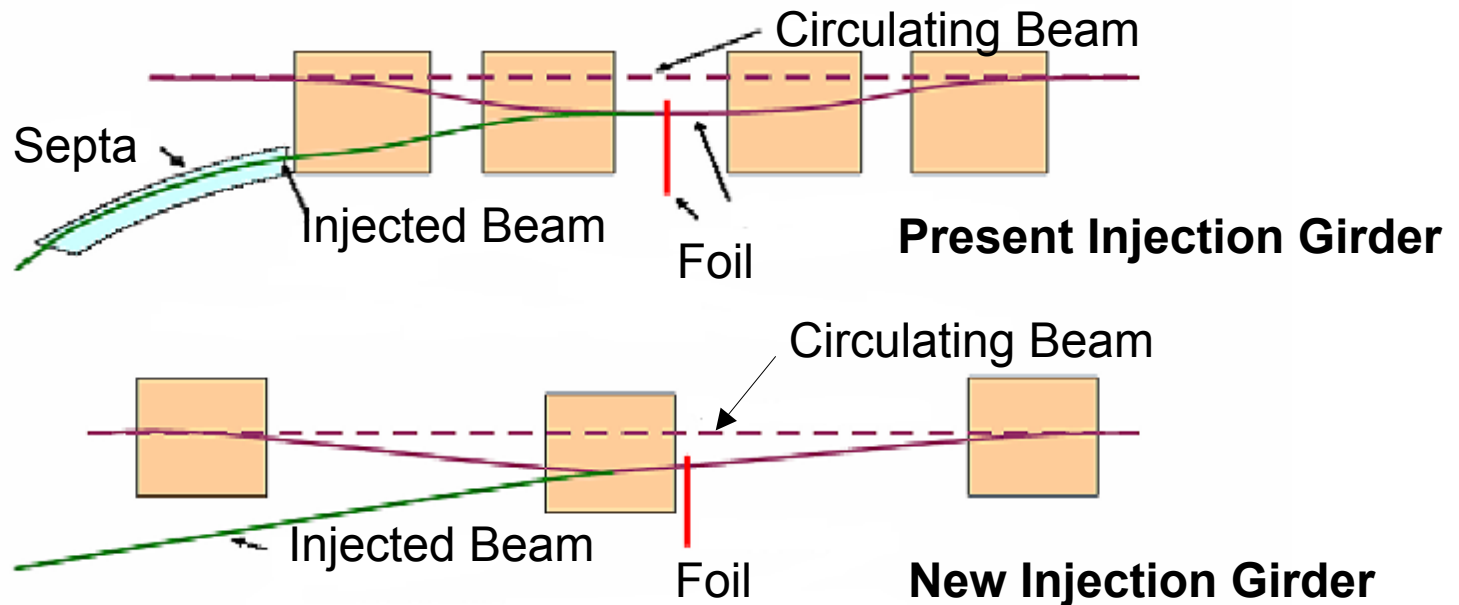
William Pellico

- ORBMP System *WBS 1.2.2*
 - Injection Scheme
 - Power Supply
- Booster Dump Relocation *WBS 1.2.11*
- Corrector System Upgrade *WBS 1.2.3*
- 30 Hz Harmonic Modification to GMPS *WBS 1.2.4*
- Gamma-t System Operation *WBS 1.2.5*
- Booster Chopper/Notcher *WBS 1.2.12*
- RF Modifications *WBS 1.2.9/1.2.13*
 - Drift Tube Cooling
 - RF hardware improvements - Bias, Modulators & Anode
 - Determination of Booster Rep Rate Limit & Reliability issues

- Near Term - Upcoming Shutdown
 - ORBMP Power Supply, New Girder and Injection Layout
 - Booster Dump Relocation - Decommission L13 extraction
 - RF Drift Tube Cooling
- 2006 - (Depending upon shutdown schedule)
 - Baseline of Booster Chopper/Notcher
- 2007 - (Depending upon shutdown schedule)
 - Corrector Upgrade *
 - Baseline of 30 Hz modification
 - Baseline of gamma -t rework
 - Baseline of RF hardware
 - Solid State PA
 - Rework of Anode Supplies and Power Distribution
 - Bias and Modulator Supply Upgrades
- 2008 - (Depending upon shutdown schedule)
 - Corrector Upgrade

* Aggressive Schedule with late year shutdown

- New Booster Injection - ORBMP Girder & PS
 - A simplified 3 Bump injection scheme
 - Septa Magnet not required
 - Better Lattice Match
 - Alignment of Circulating beam with Injected beam
 - New ORBMP ps and magnets that can run at 15 Hz
 - Present system limited to 7.5 Hz due to heating



Provided by Jim Lackey and Fernanda Garcia

Booster

ORBAMP GIRDER

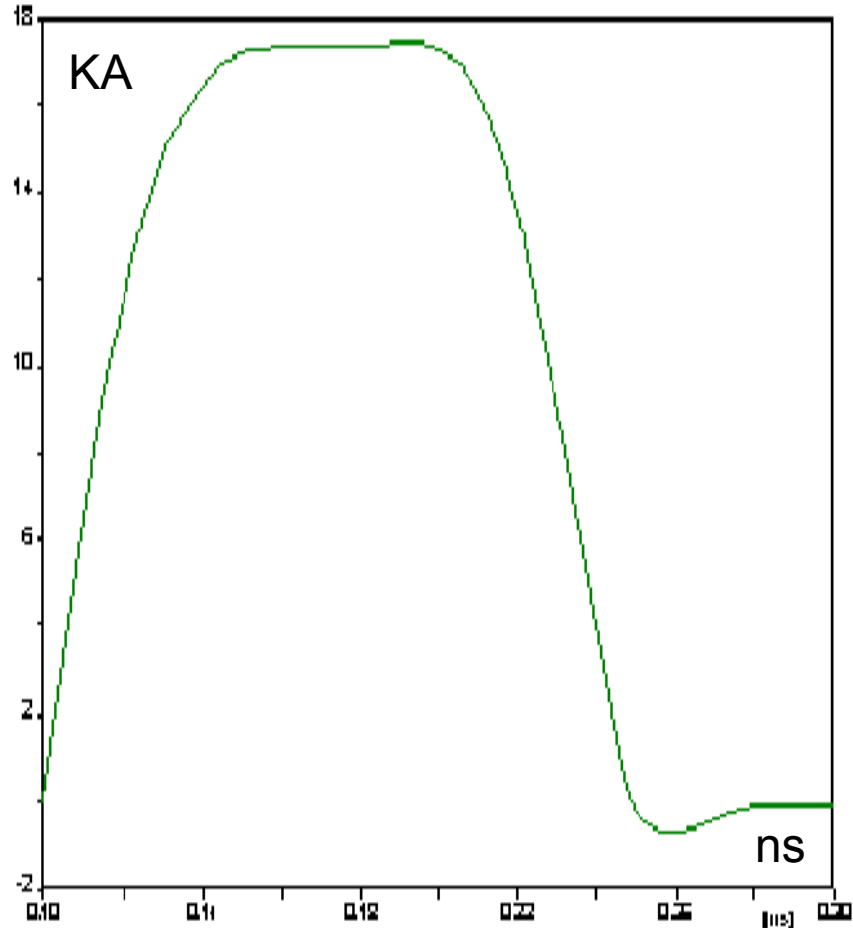
ORBAMP MAGNETS

New 400 MeV Injection Layout

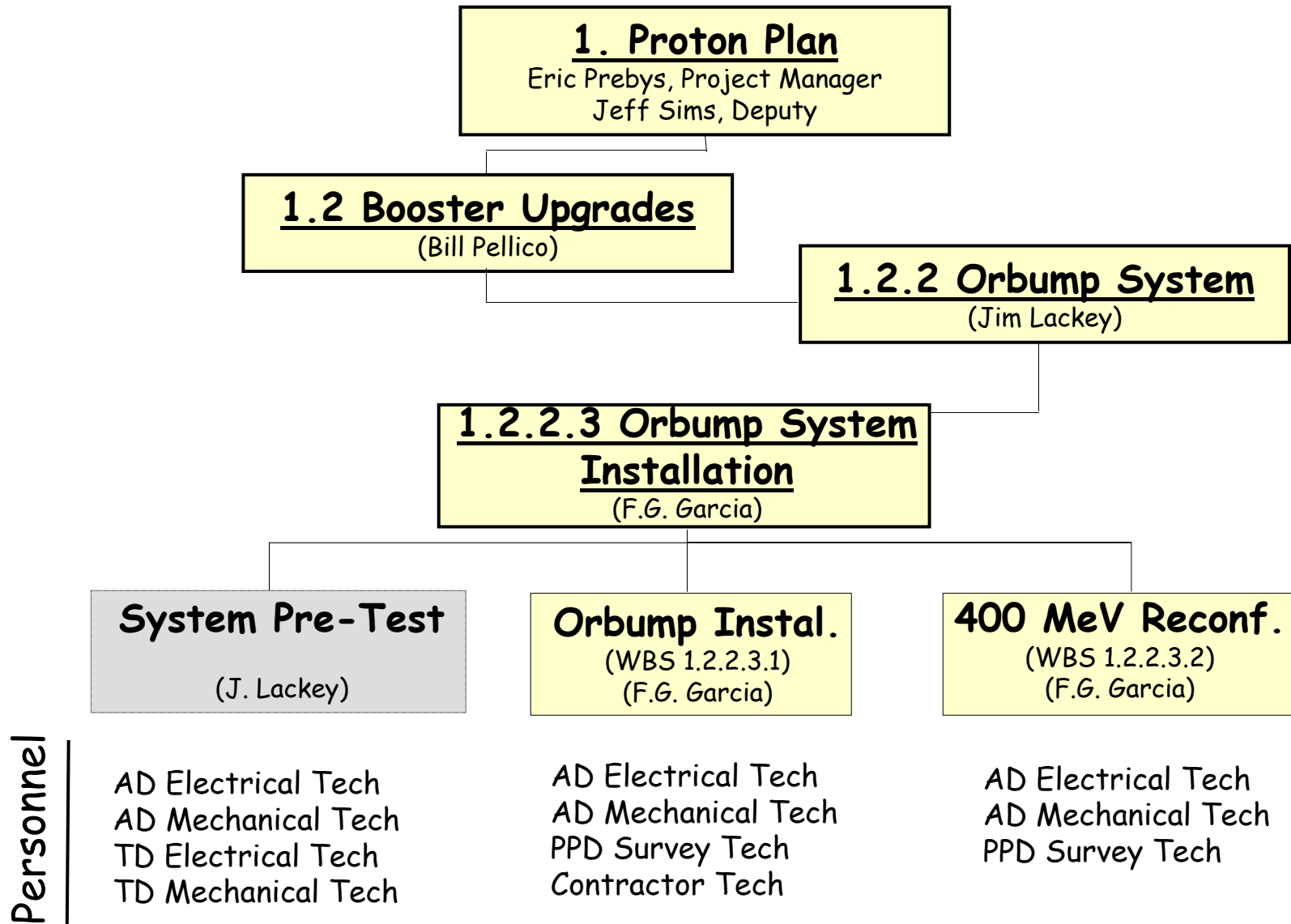
Provided by Jim Lockey and Fernando Garcia

New 400 MeV Injection Layout

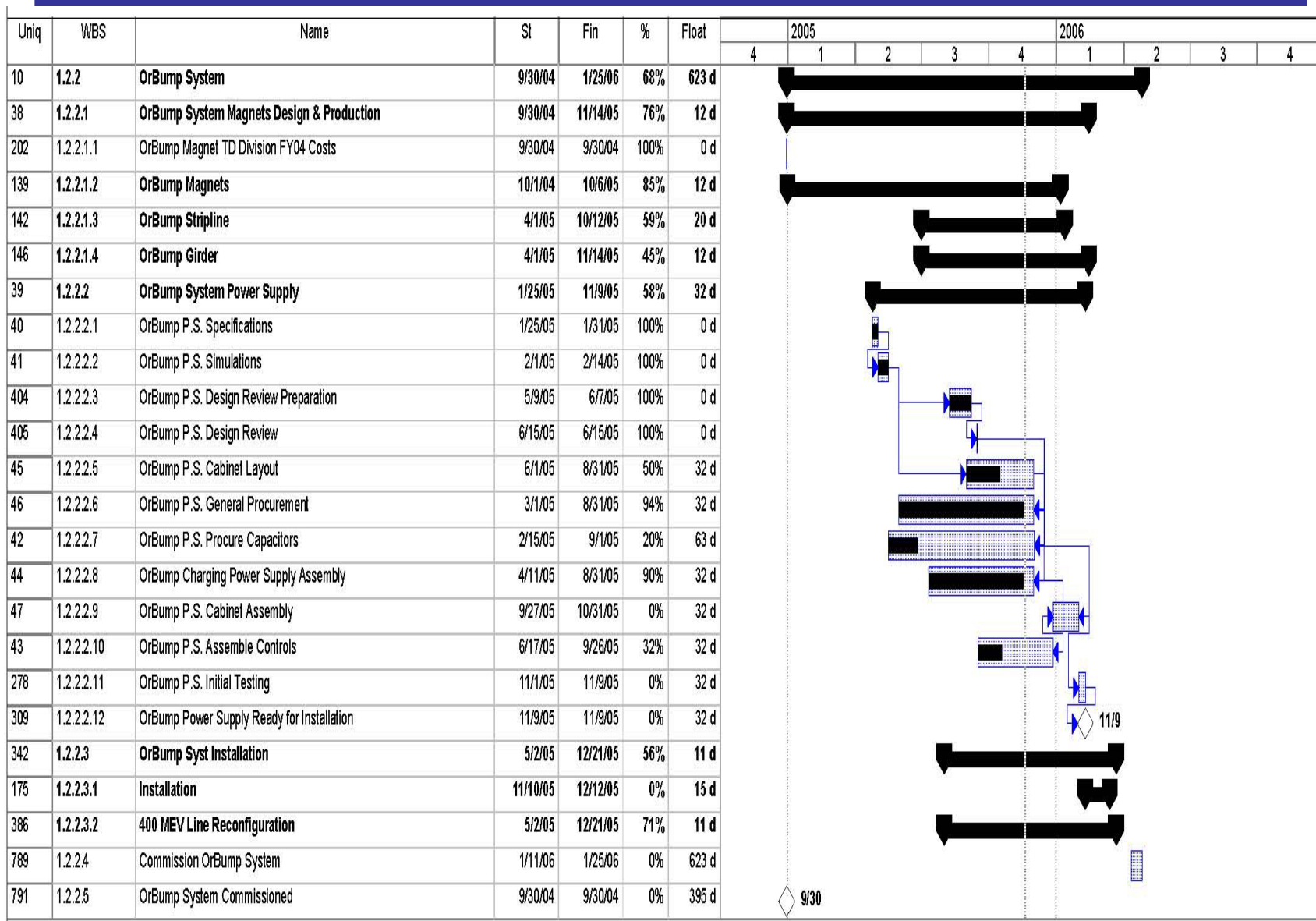
- Nominal pulse amplitude = 15 kA
- Maximum pulse amplitude = 17.5 kA
- Maximum flat top duration = 50 μsec .
- Pulse flatness = $\pm 0.5\%$
- Rise time
 - Minimum = 30 μsec .
 - Maximum = 40 μsec .
- Fall time
 - Minimum = 30 μsec .
 - Maximum = 40 μsec .
- Nominal repetition rate = 15 Hz
- Undershoot
 - Maximum amplitude = 5%
 - Minimum duration = 10 μsec .



Data Provided by Chez Jaoh



Orbump Schedule



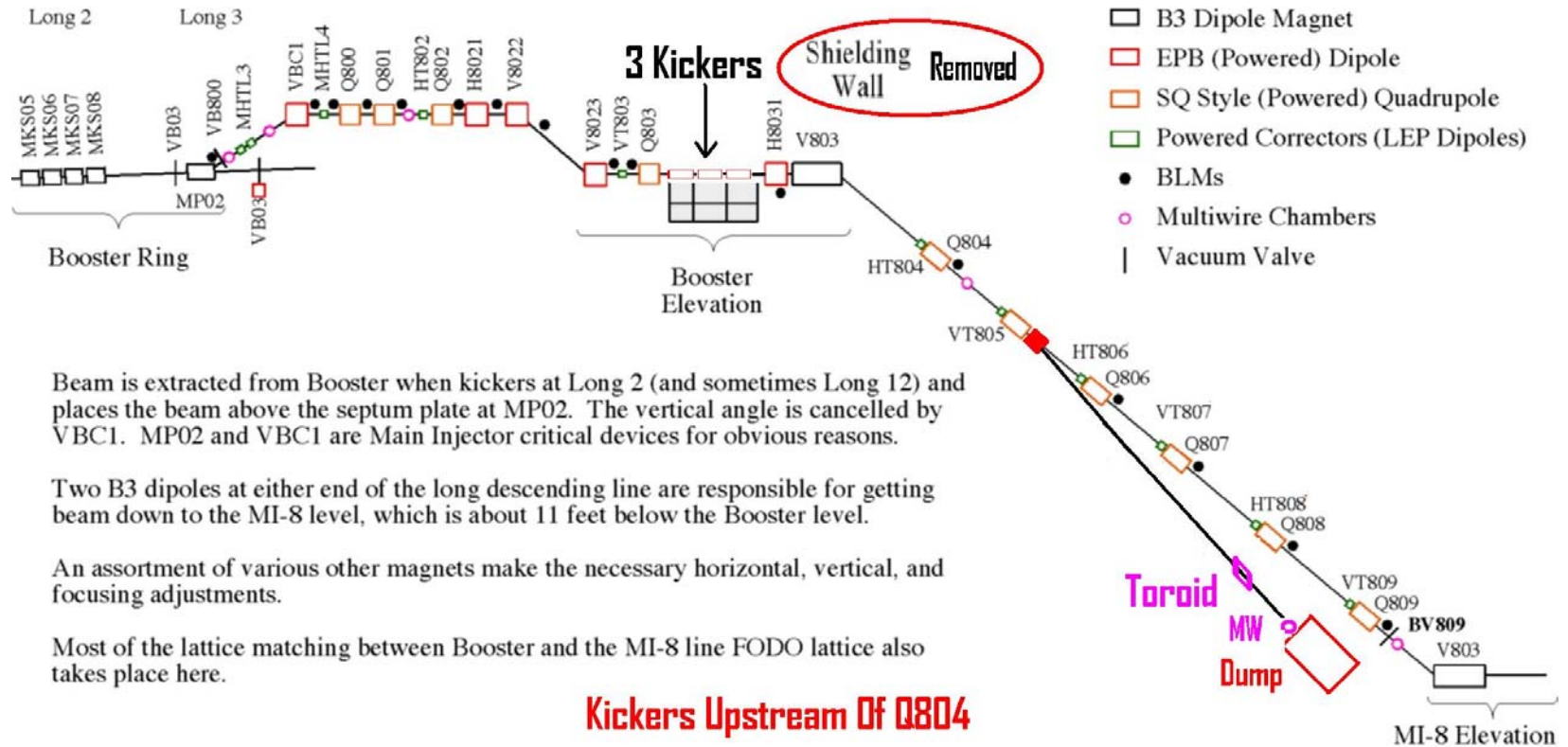
Orbump System Cost

Uniq	WBS	Name	Esc SWF	Esc M&S	Cont %
3	1.2	Booster Upgrades	\$2,910,891	\$5,113,464	49%
10	1.2.2	Orbump System	\$191,548	\$130,635	29%
38	1.2.2.1	Orbump System Magnets Design & Production	\$0	\$0	0%
39	1.2.2.2	Orbump System Power Supply	\$118,799	\$122,000	28%
342	1.2.2.3	Orbump Syst Installation	\$61,749	\$8,635	32%
789	1.2.2.5	Commission Orbump System	\$10,984	\$0	40%

Provided by Ken Domann

- Relocation Of Booster Dump (sector Long 13)
 - Remove an Aperture Restriction
 - Low Energy Scraping (about 2-3 % efficiency)
 - Improve Booster Lattice Function
 - Edge Focusing removed when Doglegs off
 - Improve Booster Reliability
 - Kicker, Cables, Electronics, Caps etc Rad Damage/failure
 - Reduce Operational Tuning issues
 - Tuning of Bex bumps, Bump ratios, Losses, L13 septa removed, No L13 Dogleg bump, No L13 Orbit Bumps
 - Improved L3 extraction
 - Extra L12 Kicker - L13 aperture issue removed, Vertical Tune

- Clear out L13 Dump
 - Septa is moved up
 - Magnet will remain and allowed to cool down
 - Doglegs are turned off
 - Magnets will remain and allowed to cool down
 - Bex Bumps are turned off
 - Dump line BLM's, Toroid, BPM(?) will be moved to MI-8
 - Electronics will be moved to BWT
 - May reconfigure RDF radiation back to Booster
 - 3 Kickers at L12 will be moved to MI-8



Beam is extracted from Booster when kickers at Long 2 (and sometimes Long 12) and places the beam above the septum plate at MP02. The vertical angle is cancelled by VBC1. MP02 and VBC1 are Main Injector critical devices for obvious reasons.

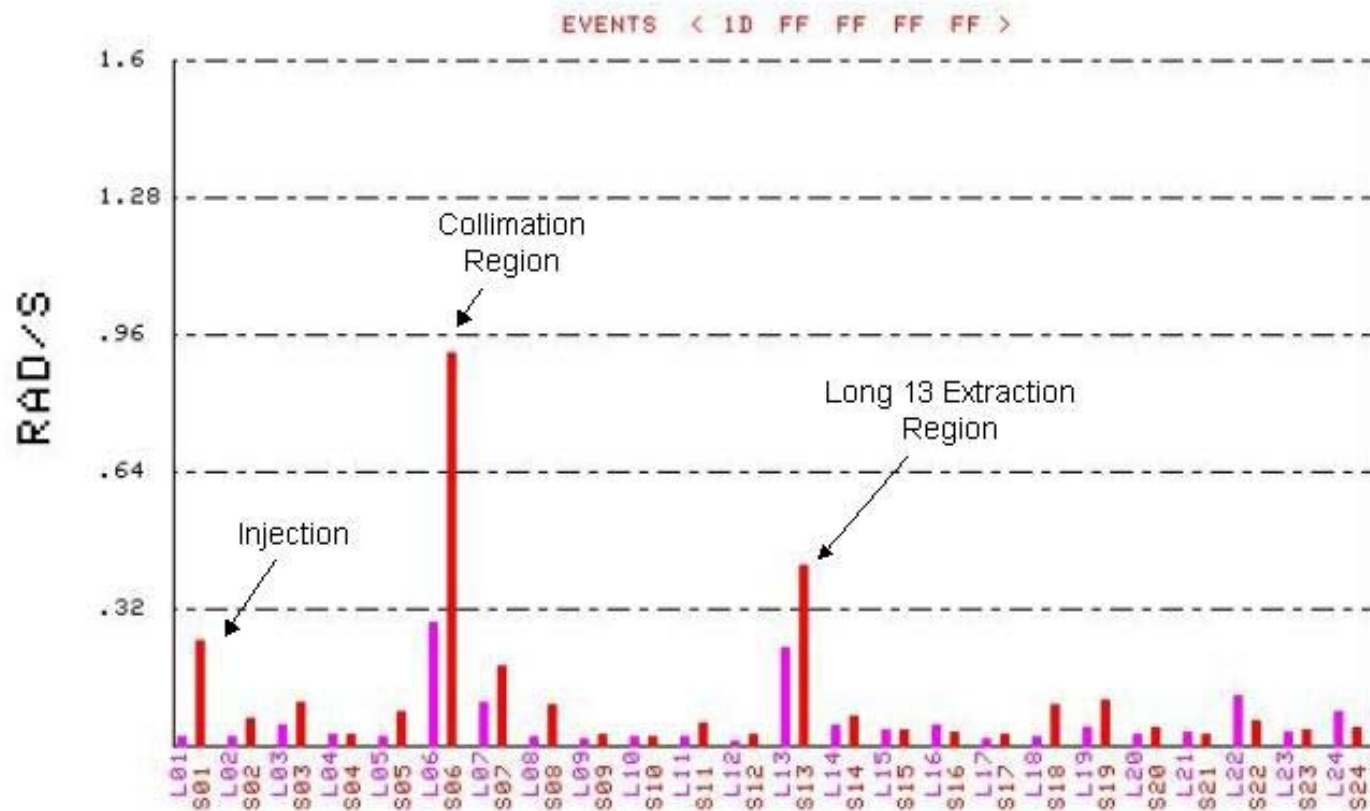
Two B3 dipoles at either end of the long descending line are responsible for getting beam down to the MI-8 level, which is about 11 feet below the Booster level.

An assortment of various other magnets make the necessary horizontal, vertical, and focusing adjustments.

Most of the lattice matching between Booster and the MI-8 line FODO lattice also takes place here.

Kickers Upstream Of Q804

Vertical Profile of Upstream of MI-8 Line



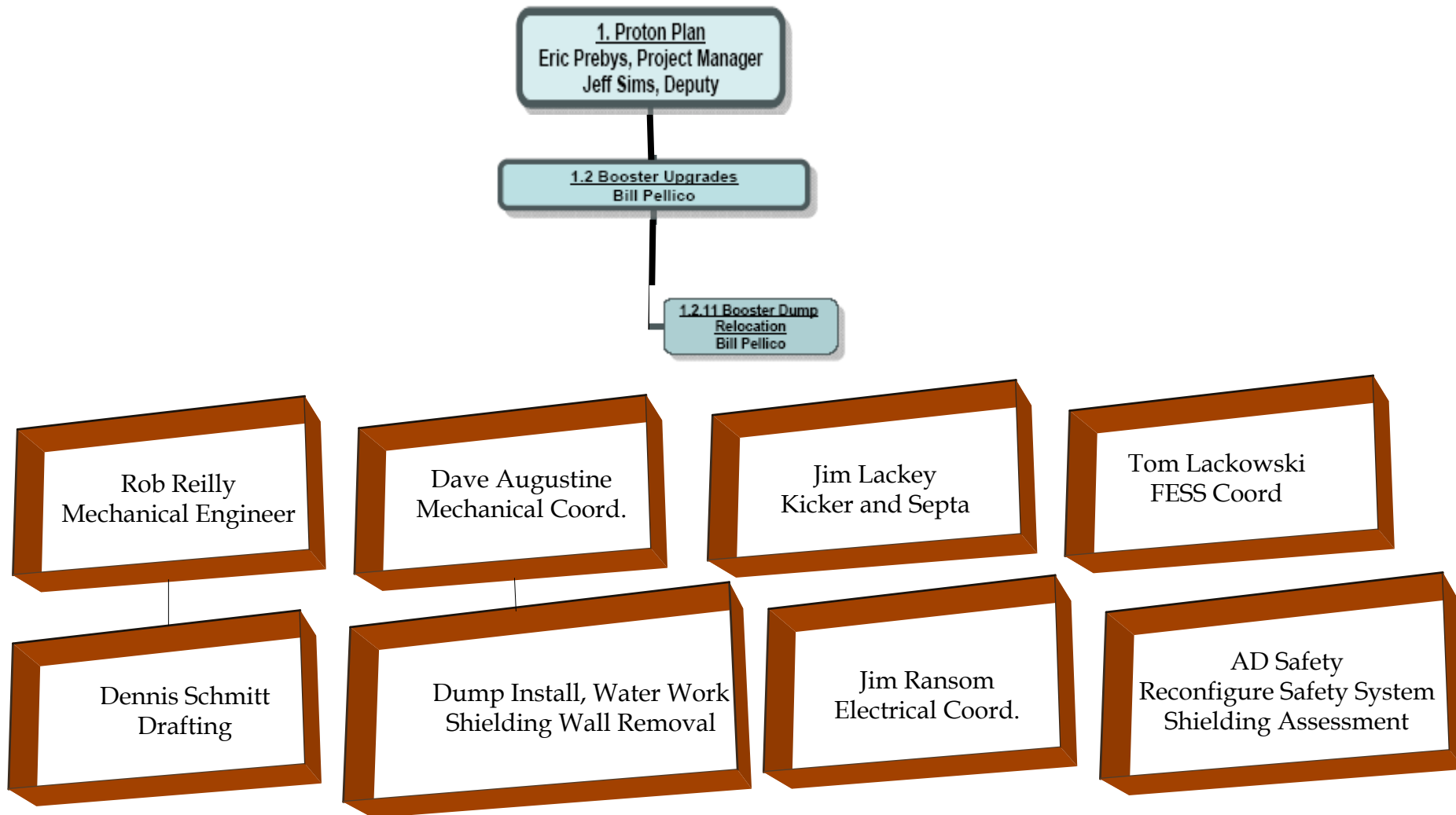
Booster Beam Loss

.034 SECONDS

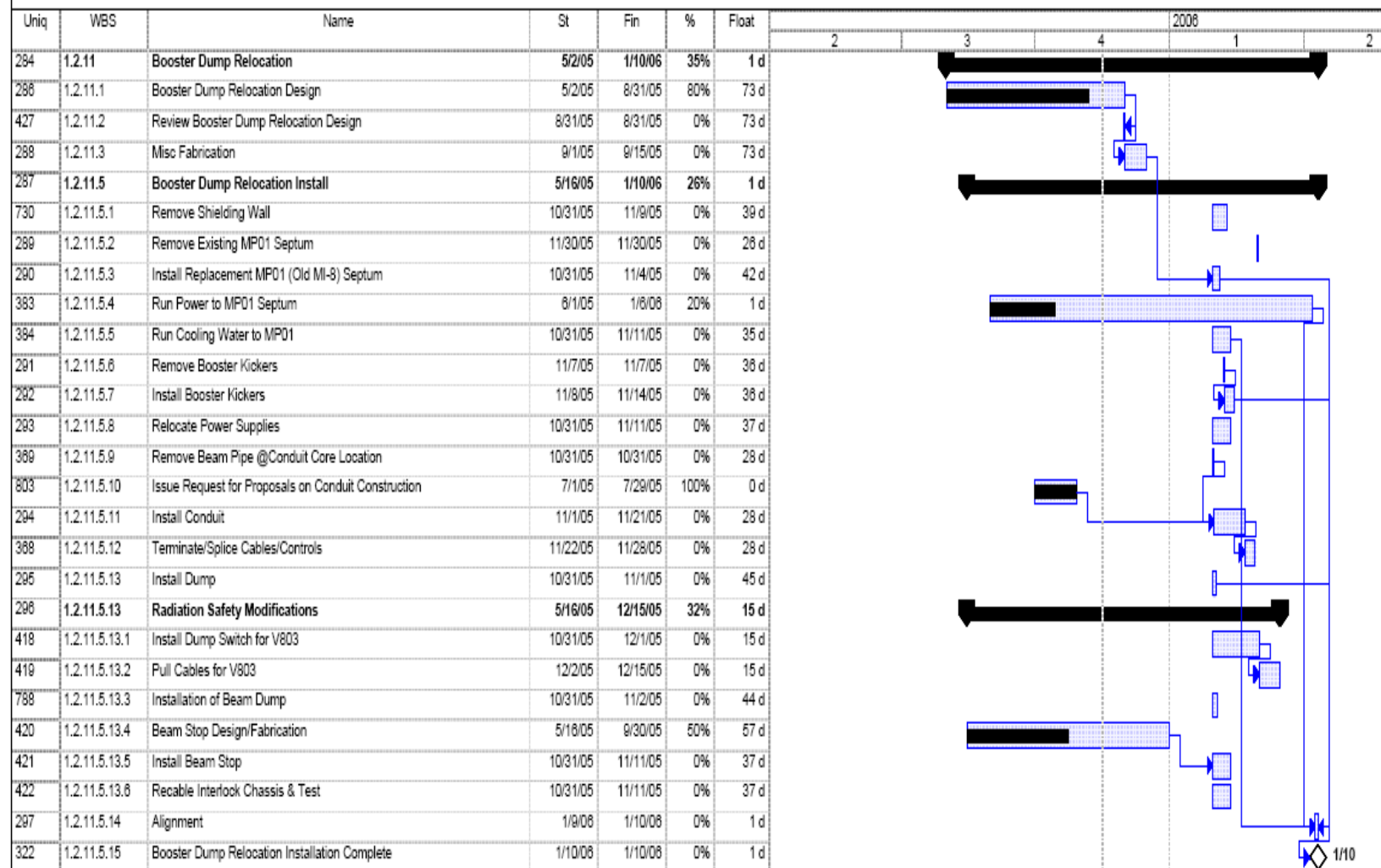
07/12/05 1628



			NAME			DATE			SCALE:				FERMI NATIONAL ACCELERATOR LABORATORY				REV. 2006
			DESIGNED										UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY				
			DRAWN										 BOOSTER ABORT PENETRATIONS CIVIL SECTION				
			CHECKED														
			APPROVED														
REV.	DATE	DESCRIPTIONS	SUBMITTED						DRAWING NO. 6-6-12D		C-2		REV.				
DESIGNS																	



Proton Plan
Booster Dump Relocation
Schedule Information



Booster Dump Relocation Cost

Uniq	WBS	Name	Esc SWF	Esc M&S	Cont %
284	1.2.11	Booster Dump Relocation	\$69,343	\$251,146	40%
286	1.2.11.1	Booster Dump Relocation Design	\$20,444	\$11,000	40%
427	1.2.11.2	Review Booster Dump Relocation Design	\$0	\$0	0%
288	1.2.11.3	Misc Fabrication	\$0	\$10,000	40%
287	1.2.11.5	Booster Dump Relocation Install	\$48,899	\$230,146	40%
730	1.2.11.5.1	Remove Shielding Wall	\$0	\$42,148	40%
289	1.2.11.5.2	Remove Existing MP01 Septum	\$852	\$0	40%
290	1.2.11.5.3	Install Replacement MP01 (Old MI-8) Septum	\$4,260	\$0	40%
383	1.2.11.5.4	Run Power to MP01 Septum	\$0	\$12,150	40%
384	1.2.11.5.5	Run Cooling Water to MP01	\$0	\$4,112	40%
291	1.2.11.5.6	Remove Booster Kickers	\$852	\$0	40%
292	1.2.11.5.7	Install Booster Kickers	\$4,260	\$0	40%
293	1.2.11.5.8	Relocate Power Supplies	\$11,360	\$0	40%
369	1.2.11.5.9	Remove Beam Pipe @Conduit Core Location	\$568	\$0	40%
803	1.2.11.5.10	Issue Request for Proposals on Conduit Construction	\$0	\$100,000	0%
294	1.2.11.5.11	Install Conduit	\$4,352	\$30,840	10%
368	1.2.11.5.12	Terminate/Splice Cables/Controls	\$2,556	\$0	40%
295	1.2.11.5.13	Install Dump	\$2,272	\$7,196	40%
296	1.2.11.5.13	Radiation Safety Modifications	\$17,568	\$33,700	40%
418	1.2.11.5.13.1	Install Dump Switch for V803	\$852	\$10,280	40%
419	1.2.11.5.13.2	Pull Cables for V803	\$11,604	\$4,112	40%
788	1.2.11.5.13.3	Installation of Beam Dump	\$0	\$7,196	40%
420	1.2.11.5.13.4	Beam Stop Design/Fabrication	\$0	\$8,000	40%
421	1.2.11.5.13.5	Install Beam Stop	\$852	\$2,056	40%
422	1.2.11.5.13.6	Recable Interlock Chassis & Test	\$4,260	\$2,056	40%
297	1.2.11.5.14	Alignment	\$0	\$0	0%
322	1.2.11.5.15	Booster Dump Relocation Installation Complete	\$0	\$0	0%

- Booster Corrector Upgrade

- Goals

- Horizontal and Vertical Position Control through cycle
 - Horizontal and Vertical Tune Control through cycle
 - Horizontal and Vertical Chromaticity Control through cycle

- Booster Corrector Hardware

- New combined function magnets
 - Rewiring of power distribution
 - New power supplies
 - New correction package support girder
 - Utilities - cooling water
 - Controls - firmware and software
 - Gallery space - rack issues

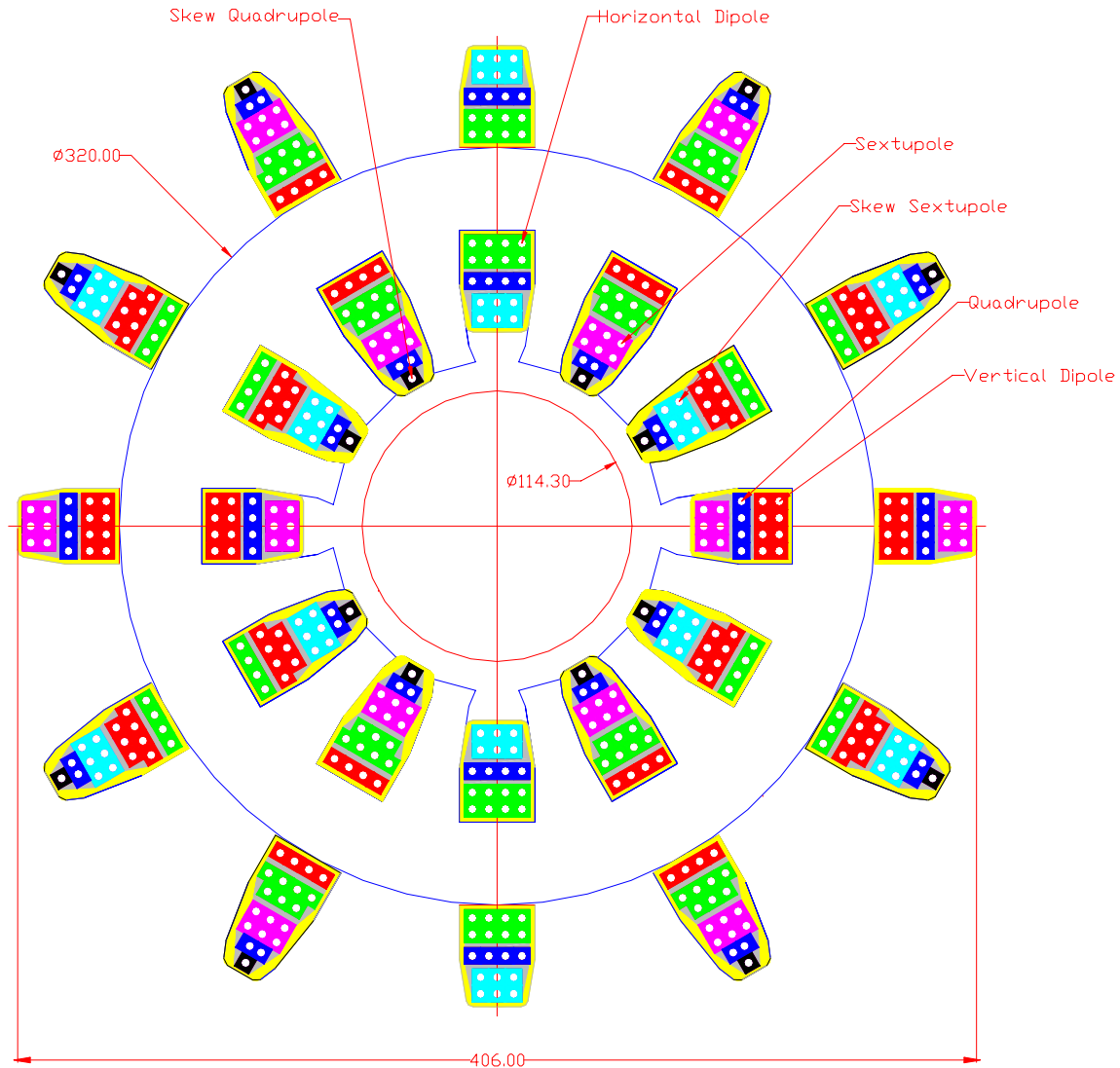
- Issues

- Gradient requirements - Desired Tune Shift
 - Power Supply Operating points
 - Schedule - A lot of complicated magnets to build and test!

E. Prebys, C. Drennan, D. Harding

Booster Corrector Design

E. Prebys, C. Drennan, D. Harding



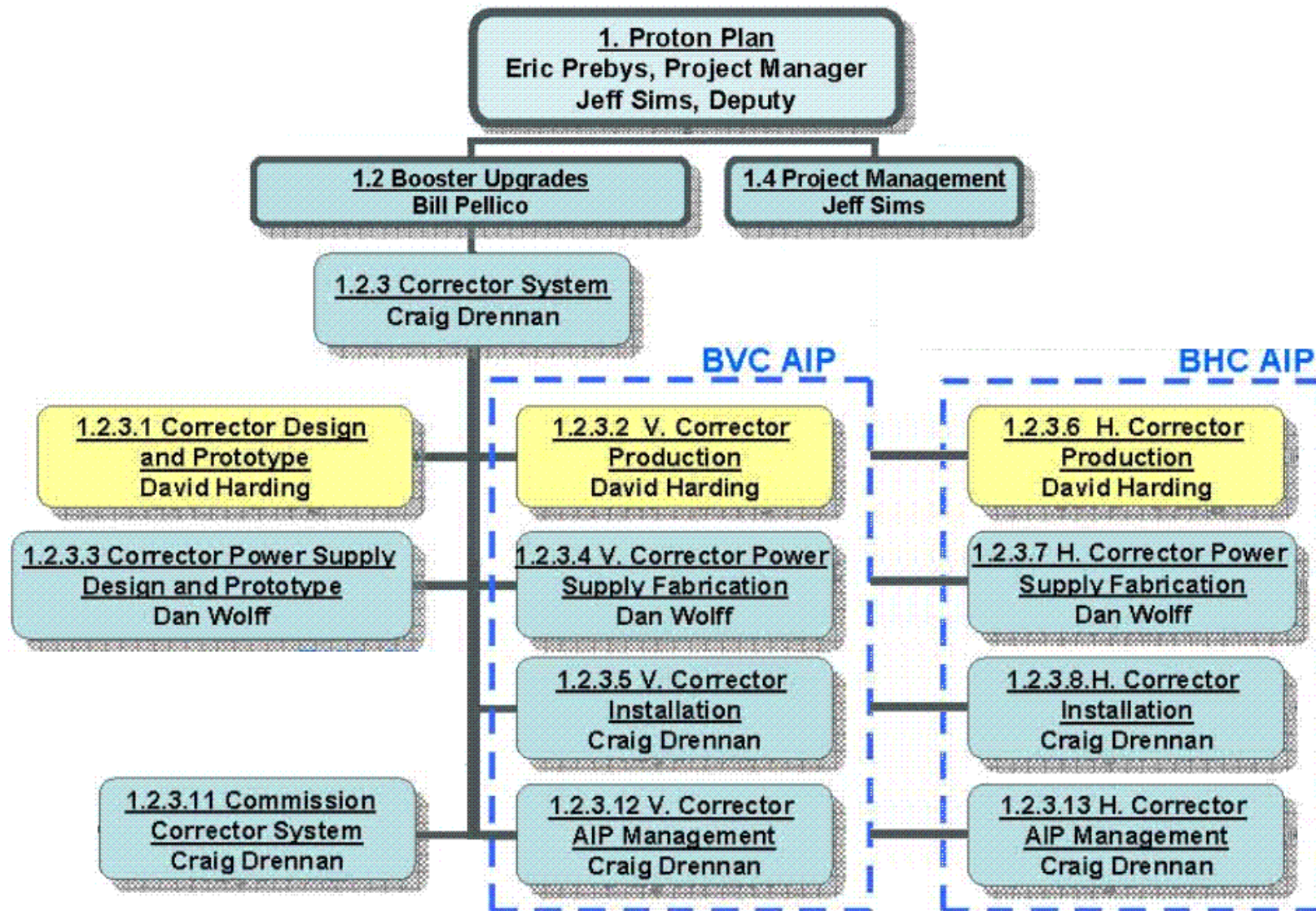
- **Manpower: People Doing the Work**

(Those who have assisted so far with estimates and design work, that I can remember and those I expect help from during the project)


















- **Corrector System Specification**
 - AD - BS PROTON SOURCE
 - Jim Lackey, Bill Pellico, Eric Prebys, Dave Harding (TD)
- **Corrector Package Design, Prototyping and Evaluation**
 - TD - ENGINEERING & FABRICATION
 - Dave Harding, TJ Gardner, Andrew Makarov, Vladimir Kashikhin
- **Corrector Package Fabrication**
 - Outside Manufacturer
- **Building Power Supply Racks, Cable Termination, Controls Installation**
 - AD-BS PROTON SOURCE
 - Craig Drennan, design and oversight
 - Doris Dick, Andrew Feld, Jeff Larson, Rich Meadowcroft
- **Magnet Cooling Water Installation**
 - AD-AS-MECHANICAL SUPPORT DEPT
 - Maurice Ball, et.al.
- **New Magnet Supports and Long / Short Straight Spool Piece Designs**
 - AD-AS-MECHANICAL SUPPORT DEPT
 - Joel Misek, Robert Reilly, et.al.

E. Prebys, C. Drennan, D. Harding

- Power Supplies/Amplifiers Design, Prototyping and Evaluation.
 - AD-AS-ELECTRICAL/ELECTRONIC SUPPORT
 - Dan Wolff, et.al.
- Power Amplifier Fabrication
 - Outside Manufacturer
- CAMAC Power Supply Controllers
 - AD-ACCELERATOR CONTROLS DEPT
 - Allen Franck, et.al.
- Pulling of Power and Control Cables
 - AD-BE-ENGINEERING SUPPORT
 - James Ranson, Estimates and Oversight
 - Contract Electricians



- Schedule (detailed Gantt chart available)

ID	WBS	Task Name	2005				2006				2007				2008		
			Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3
104	1.2.3	Corrector System															1%
105	1.2.3.1	Corrector Magnets Design & Prototyping															9%
112	1.2.3.2	Vert Corr Magnets Productivity															0%
123	1.2.3.3	Corrector PS Design & Prototyping															0%
165	1.2.3.4	Verticle Corrector PS Fabrication															0%
174	1.2.3.5	Verticle Corrector Installation															0%
175	1.2.3.5	Vert Corr PS & Controls															0%
205	1.2.3.5	Vert Corr Cabling, CBL															0%
215	1.2.3.5	Vert Corrector Magnet Installation															0%
238	1.2.3.6	Horiz Corr Magnets Productivity															0%
249	1.2.3.7	Horizontal Corrector PS Fabrication															0%
258	1.2.3.8	Horizontal Corrector Installation															0%
259	1.2.3.8	Horiz Corr PS & Controls															0%
289	1.2.3.8	Horiz Corr Cabling, CBL															0%
299	1.2.3.8	Horiz Corrector Magnet Installation															0%
323	1.2.3.9	Corrector Magnets Spares Acquisition															0%
324	1.2.3.1	Review Booster Modifications															0%

- Critical path

- Power supply procurement and installation (still 60 days of float)
- Magnets themselves (Breakout - Prebys talk)

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Corrector Upgrade Cost

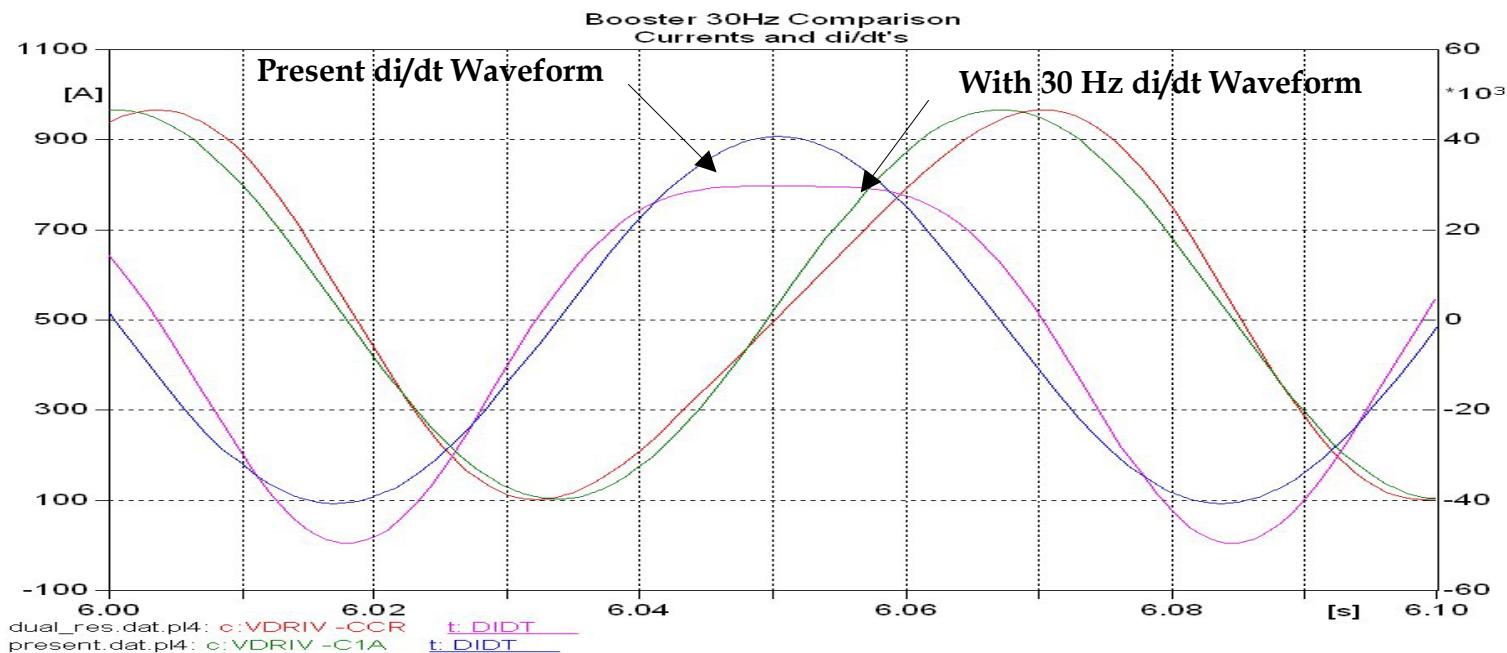
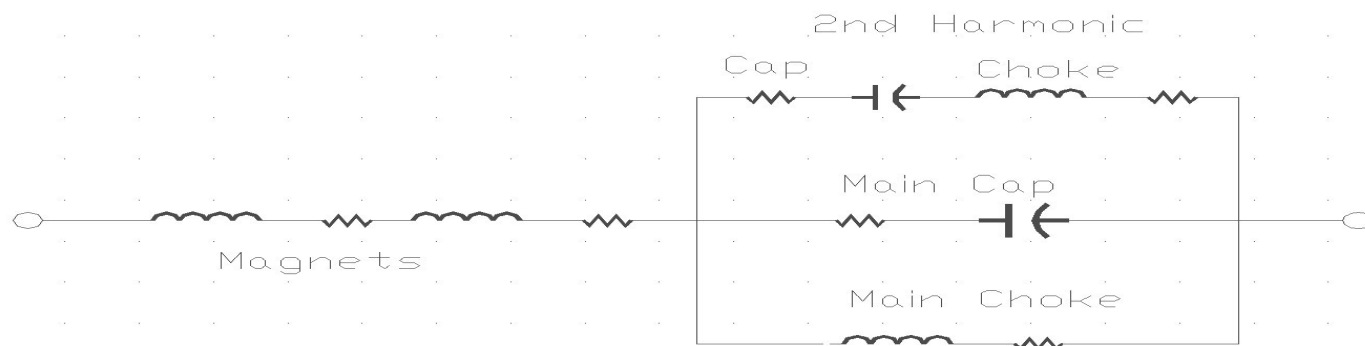
Uniq	WBS	Name	Start	Finish	%Esc/Burd	Labor	Esc M&S	Cont %
11	1.2.3	Corrector System (Magnets Only)	1/4/05	12/7/07	1%	\$693,197	\$990,791	N/A
74	1.2.3.1	Corrector Magnets Dsgn & Prototype	1/4/05	2/20/06	9%	\$87,405	\$65,000	N/A
75	1.2.3.2	Vert Corr Magnets Production	7/1/05	6/21/07	0%	\$315,562	\$479,943	N/A
339	1.2.3.2.1	Vert Corr Magnets Dsgn & Proc	7/1/05	12/27/06	0%	\$21,732	\$69,801	N/A
340	1.2.3.2.2	Vert Corrector Magnets Fab & Test	4/20/06	6/21/07	0%	\$280,780	\$370,179	N/A
687	1.2.3.6	Horiz Corrector Magnets Production	2/8/05	12/27/06	0%	\$290,230	\$445,848	N/A
688	1.2.3.6.1	Horiz Corrector Magnets Dsgn & Proc	7/1/05	12/27/06	0%	\$21,710	\$87,251	N/A
693	1.2.3.6.2	Horiz Corrector Magnets Fab & Test	2/8/05	6/2/06	0%	\$268,520	\$358,597	N/A

Planning and Spares Cost

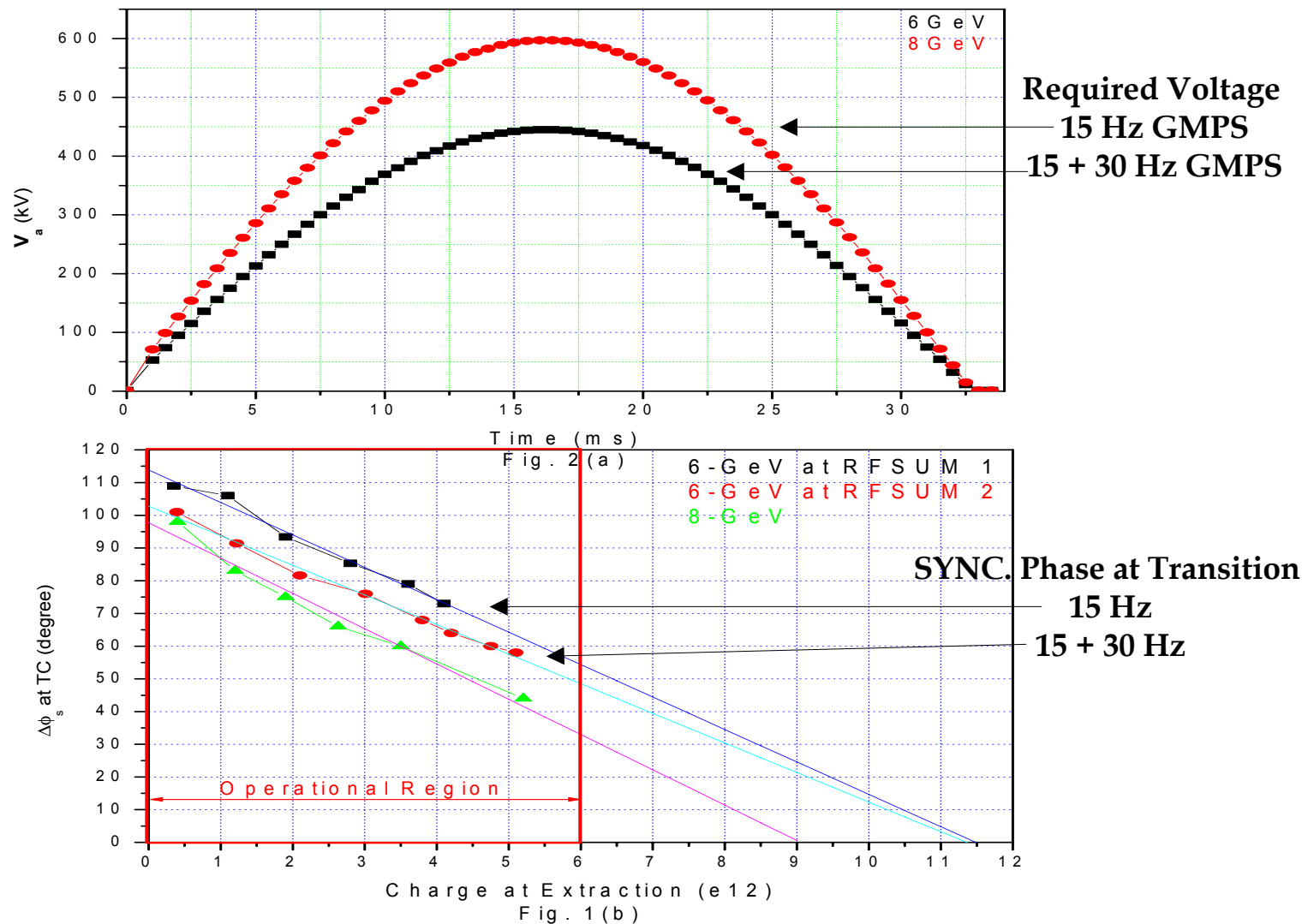
Uniq	WBS	Name	Esc SWF	Esc M&S	Cont%
769	1.2.3.10	Vert Corr AIP Project Management	\$44,453	\$0	40%
770	1.2.3.11	Horiz Corr AIP Project Management	\$36,282	\$0	40%
762	1.2.3.12	Prepare AIP Documentation	\$27,567	\$0	40%
784	1.2.3.13	Corrector System Technical Review	\$0	\$0	0%
763	1.2.3.14	Corrector AIPs Approved	\$0	\$0	0%
729	1.2.3.15	Review Booster Modifications Design	\$0	\$0	0%
785	1.2.3.16	Corrector System Installation Review	\$0	\$0	0%
728	1.2.3.17	Corrector Magnets Spares Account (12 spares)	\$147,822	\$179,475	40%

E. Prebys, C. Drennan, D. Harding

- The purpose is to decrease the maximum dE/dt in booster magnets and thus increase the RF capability (bucket area)
- Goal is to keep present magnets, chokes, and capacitors.
- Add additional components as necessary
 - Power Supply Changes
 - Power supplies need to invert
 - All 4 existing power supplies will be needed for normal operation.
 - Possible modifications to PS passive filter.
 - New second harmonic cap bank is needed.
 - New second harmonic choke is needed.
 - New regulation system needs to be developed.
- Analysis still ongoing
 - Simulations by Xi Yang and J. MacLachlan
 - Recent Simulations Look Promising
- Power Supply constraints will need to be considered
 - New setup will require all supplies to be on (only 3 needed now)
 - Voltage to ground will be higher
- Issues with transition and instabilities need to be studied



D. Wolff, J MacLachlan, Xi Yang



D. Wolff, J Maclachlan, Xi Yang

Cost Summary (FY05 M&S):

D. Wolff, J Maclachlan, Xi Yang

Prototype (E4R):		\$50k
Chokes (quote soon):	\$11k ea.	\$550k
Capacitors (quote received):	\$7k/girder	\$350k
Misc.:	\$2.2k/girder	\$110k

Labor Summary:

Prototype:	Monthly, 1.5MY	Weekly, 1.0MY
Production:	Monthly, .75MY	Weekly, 1.0MY

279	1.2.4.1	30 Hz Harmonic Prototype	\$360,378	\$50,258	40%
234	1.2.4.1.1	GMPS Modification	\$200,357	\$0	40%
214	1.2.4.1.2	30 Hz Harmonic Prototype	\$125,393	\$50,258	40%
426	1.2.4.1.3	Review 30 Hz Harmonic Prototype	\$0	\$0	0%
233	1.2.4.1.4	30 Hz Harmonic Project Decision	\$0	\$0	0%
230	1.2.4.1.5	30Hz Girder Design	\$34,627	\$0	40%
280	1.2.4.2	30 Hz Harmonic Production	\$241,270	\$1,034,168	40%
232	1.2.4.2.1	30Hz Procurement	\$1,741	\$953,984	40%
333	1.2.4.2.2	30Hz Delivery	\$0	\$0	0%
231	1.2.4.2.3	30Hz Installation	\$239,529	\$80,184	40%
316	1.2.4.2.4	30Hz Installation Complete	\$0	\$0	0%

- The Gamma -t jump in Booster will need to be removed for the corrector upgrade
 - Magnets need to be removed to allow new corrector installation
 - Magnets have high activation levels
- Need to study/simulate usefulness of Gamma - t crossing
 - A decision to keep or remove Gamma - t based on studies
 - New Magnets would be designed to fit with new corrector
 - Present Gamma -t magnets were not designed for present Booster operation conditions
 - Understand effect on operations like cogging
- A new power supply will need to be designed and built

- A chopper like device that can be used to both notch the beam and possibly as an extraction 'kicker'
 - As a notcher it will allow for cycle dependent notch lengths
 - A shorter notch will reduce losses on non clogged cycles
 - A electrostatic chopper is significant faster than a magnetic kicker
 - A faster rise/fall time will reduce losses from partially kicked bunches
 - An electrostatic chopper is fairly inexpensive
 - Estimated Cost \$200,000 to \$300,000
 - An electrostatic chopper will fit in Booster at several locations
 - The power supply for an electrostatic chopper is similar to our present kicker supplies
- The new chopper can be based on our present 400 MeV chopper

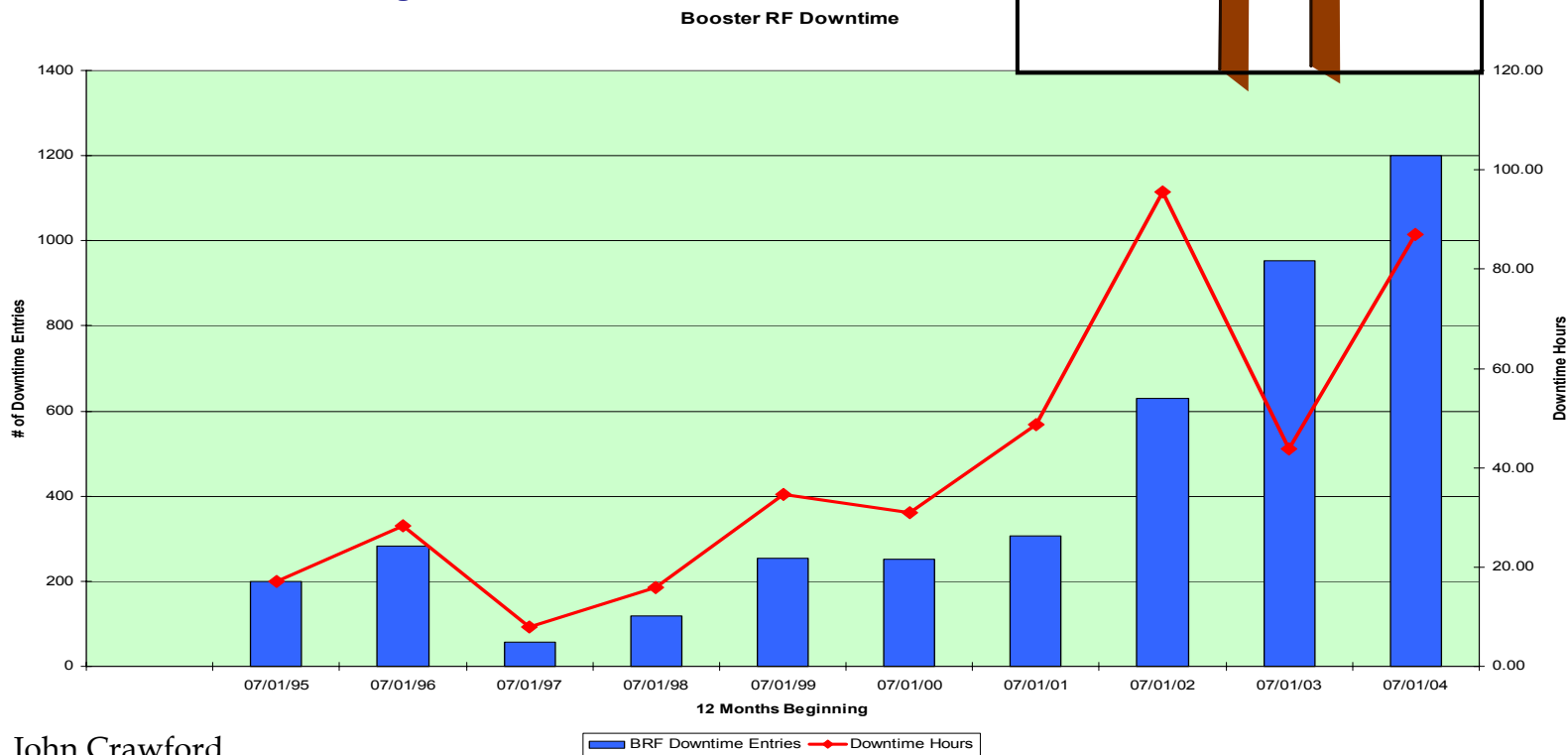
- RF Modifications
 - Drift Tube Cooling
 - Plan is connect up cooling during 2005 fall shutdown
 - The Booster cavities tuner cone cooling (once used) will be reconnected.
 - The increased cooling will allow 8 - 9 Hz operation (tuner only.)
- Determination of Booster Rep Rate Limit & Reliability issues
(Bob Ducar and John Reid have been assessing RF limits)
 - Upgrade West Gallery Bias Supply Transformers
 - West Gallery Bias supplies may not be capable of > 10Hz
 - » East Gallery Supplies are larger and can run at 15 Hz
 - RF hardware - Modulators
 - Dec Power Supply upgrade
 - Dec PS is old and frequently the cause of downtime - looking for drop in replacement
 - Anode Supplies/Yard power
 - The yard transformers are not believed to be capable of 15 Hz operation
 - Increased monitoring and studies recommended
 - Possibly update 30 year old supplies
 - Gallery Cooling is inadequate for > ~10 Hz operation
 - Gallery water pressure is a concern and is being investigated

Booster Rate Goals

Rate	Limits	Reason	Solution	Time Table
Present Rate 7.3	Orbmp - PS,Magnets	Heating	New Supply New Magnets	Fall 2005
8 Hz	RF Tuner Cone & Drift Tube Cooling	Heating	LCW connect	Fall 2005
9 - 10 Hz	West Gallery Bias Supplies	Heating	New Transformers	
> 10 Hz	Gallery LCW	Low pressure	Additional pumping	
To 15 Hz	Anode Supplies	Transformer	New Supplies	
To 15 Hz	RF AC Power	Transformer Issues	New Transformers	

- Gathering Statistics on Booster RF failure

- RF Power Amps
 - Solid State Amps - Like Main Injector
- Modulators
 - As Mentioned
- Bias Supplies
 - As Mentioned
- Anode Supplies
 - As Mentioned
- Misc - Rad damage to Cables



John Crawford



Booster RF Reliability

- Booster RF reliability remains a major concern
 - 18 RF stations (+19th large aperture prototype)
 - Original, 35 year old technology
 - All 18 required for optimum operation (vital for slip stacking)
 - Typically down one station 10-15% of the time.
- Considering proposed solid state upgrade to power amplifiers
 - Would improve situation considerably, but not solve all of our problems.
 - Cost: ~\$7M
 - Time: ~2 years
- In the short term
 - Replace 19th prototype cavity with ordinary cavity
 - Will have at least 18 cavities >95% of the time
 - Work with RF Department and Operations to implement a maintenance and refurbishment program
 - Allocating ~\$500K in the plan (WBS 1.2.13)
- Will make a decision regarding the solid state upgrade within the next six months.

(See related talks by Ducar and Prebys)



Booster Upgrade Summary

- Near Term Projects
 - Well Scoped and on schedule - Will allow Booster to run ~9 Hz
 - Dump Relocation
 - Orbump - Booster Injection
 - RF Cavity Cooling
- 2006 Projects
 - Finish simulations - begin design
 - Booster Chopper
- 2007 - 2008 Projects
 - Large Projects - Shutdown Schedule Dependent
 - Booster Corrector Upgrade
 - Aggressive Schedule
 - 30 Hz Harmonic
 - More Simulations - Studies
 - Gamma - T
 - More Simulations - Studies
 - Booster RF
 - Investigating Options vs Cost